



NEPTUNE CENTER FOR POWER AND ENERGY RESEARCH

# **NEPTUNE Center for Power and Energy Research at Purdue**

#### Maureen C. McCann, J. Eric Dietz, Pankaj Sharma



NSWC Crane

Nuclear Eng

**Rakesh Agrawal** Peter Bermel Elec Comp Eng Chem Eng



**Suresh Garimella** Mech Eng



Hilka Kenttamaa Chemistry



Gozdem Kilaz Aviation Technology



Vilas Pol

Chem Eng



**Gary Cheng** Indust Eng





Peide Ye Timothee Pourpoint Vikas Tomar Elec Comp Eng Aero Astro Eng Aero Astro Eng



**Rodney Trice** Mat Eng



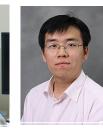








**Kejie Zhao** Xiangyu Zhang Mech Eng Comp Sci





Jeffrey Youngblood Mat Eng

http://www.purdue.edu/discoverypark/energy/programs/navy-programs/power-and-energy-research.php

# **Technology Quality & Capability**

#### Current staff, funding and equipment

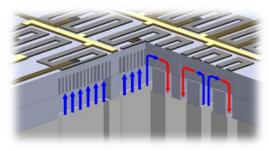
- 12 faculty, 16 Graduate students, 9 Undergraduate students, 6 ROTC students, 2 Postdoctoral/Staff
- All necessary resources are in place

#### Technology readiness levels vary 1 to 4, project by project

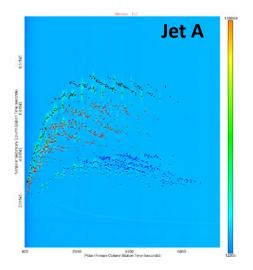
#### **Project characteristics**

- Interdisciplinary team science
- Innovation at the interface of disciplines
- Use-inspired discovery

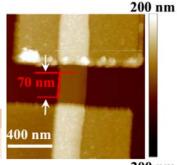
## Technology Quality & Capability: our research innovation



New "embedded cooling" paradigm for thermal management in power electronics

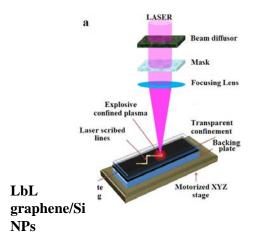


Unprecedented understanding of fuel compositions by mass spectrometry to enable fuel design



-200 nm

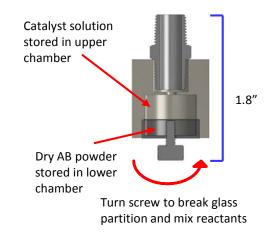
High-performance power electronics devices enabled by atomic layer epitaxy



Better batteries by laser manufacturing innovation



Non-destructive battery testing by nanomechanical Raman spectroscopy



Low-weight, low-cost, high-reliability portable fuel cells

#### **Relevance to the warfighter**

- Increased efficiency and power density on platforms and reduced weight for personal power through advanced materials, devices and architectures
- > Low-cost catalyst for portable hydrogen generation and on-demand power
- > Unlocking the chemistry of the amine-thiol universal solvent system for solution-processed, flexible electronic devices
- Efficient power conversion, switching, distribution, control and thermal management
- Energy storage, switching and control systems/ Thermal management
- > Heterogeneous surface wettability for manipulation of dryout hydrodynamics and bubble departure during high-heat-flux boiling processes
- Ultra-Wide Bandgap Semiconductor b-Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Interface Engineering for Naval Power Electronics Applications via Atomic Layer Epitaxy
- > Reliability of Next-Generation Thermal Management Systems for High-Power Naval Electronics
- Alternative and renewable energy sources for naval operations
- Issues associated with the logistics and compatibility of future alternative fuels
- > Design of Next Generation Renewable Fuels
- Resilient power networks and systems for platforms and shore-based infrastructure
- > Towards vetted sensing and control system firmware and software
- Electrochemical, thermal, dielectric and kinetic energy storage
- > Development of low-cost, high-performance electrode materials for Na-ion batteries
- > In-Situ Examination of Thermal Runaway in Lithium Ion Batteries under Dynamic Loading and at High Temperatures Using Nanomechanical Raman Spectroscopy
- Laser Assisted Large-Scale Manufacturing of 2D/0D Nanocomposites for High Energy Density and High Power Output Li-ion Batteries



Efficient power and energy systems; Energy security: High energy and pulsed power http://www.navy.mil/strategic/2015-Naval-Strategy-final-web.pdf

# **Partnerships and Synergistic Activities**



- Aviation Fuel Research and Development with Drs Luning-Prak, Cowart, Trulove and Harrison, USNA
- Thermal Management with Dr Ron Warzoha, Mechanical Engineering Department, USNA



- 2D Nanomaterials for Energy Storage with Dr John Michopoulos, Computational Multi-physics Systems Lab., NRL
- Battery Research with Dr Corey Love, Chemistry Division, NRL



 Fuel composition and testing with Dr Rick Kamin



Battery Material Research with Dr Jonathon Phillips, Department of Physics, NPS and Dr Claudia Luhrs, Department of Mechanical/Aerospace Engineering, NPS





 Fuel cell device development with Protonex

## **Partnerships and Synergistic Activities**

- <u>Research Co-I Thomas Adams</u>, Power and Energy Division, NSWC Crane working on battery safety
- <u>Navy Cooperative Research and Development Agreement</u> (<u>CRADA</u>) with NSWC Crane for developing advanced thermal management techniques for Navy high-power radio frequency applications. <u>Dr. Brian Olson at NSWC Crane</u> is technical POC.
- <u>Naval Engineering Education Consortium</u> project in collaboration with NSWC Crane
- <u>Purdue PhD Student is currently a Pathways Intern at NSWC</u> <u>Crane</u>





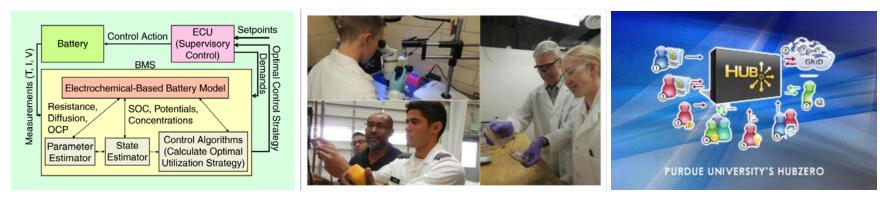
June 22, 2017

## New agreements build on Purdue, NSWC Crane strategic partnership

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. — Saving lives through improved communications and defense of U.S. Navy fleets and eliminating dangerous counterfeit laptops and other electronics are the goal of two new cooperative agreements between <u>Purdue University</u> (<u>http://www.purdue.edu/</u>) researchers and the <u>Naval Surface Warfare Center Crane Division</u> (<u>http://www.navsea.navy.mil/nswc/crane/default.aspx</u>) (NSWC Crane).

Power and Energy, onshore and afloat: A STEM program to inspire leadership in S and T for the workforce of the future fleet

- Upper-level course for undergraduates and graduate students in the Colleges of Science, Technology and Engineering
- Modular structure for transition to online delivery
- A cohort of students with deep domain expertise; exposure to interdisciplinary "team science"; mirroring societal diversity: exposed to Navy culture
- Engages guest speakers from DoD, NSWC Crane, industry
- Incorporates field trip to NSWC Crane and Battery Innovation Center
- Navy-relevant student projects



Navy and Marine Corps STEM outreach and workforce program; \$600,000; 3 years McCann, Dietz, Sharma Funding provided under grant nu

Funding provided under grant number N00014-15-1-2420.

# **Veteran & Military Participation and Engagement**

#### **Veteran Participation**

- David Kortge, PhD Student, Purdue
- Oluseye Akomolede, PhD Student, Purdue
- Bruce Nguyen, undergraduate, Purdue

#### Navy & Military Participation

- MIDN Nicholas Stovall-Kurtz (USNA)
- MIDN Nicholas Vu (USNA)
- MIDN Feder Orlov (USNA)
- MIDN Gabriel Weigelt (USNA)
- MIDN Ammon Okazaki (USNA)
- MIDN Andrew Campbell (Purdue ROTC)
- MIDN Gabby Feldman (Purdue ROTC)
- MIDN William Kellerhals (Purdue ROTC)
- CDT Keegan Crow (USMA)
- CDT Jafr Kazmi (USMA)
- CDT Megan Kinsey (USMA)
- CDT Thomas Williams (USMA)
- CDT Pankaja Dissanayake (USAFA)



Recruitment to Naval Research Laboratories:

Jim Moore, PhD, Spring 2016



#### Additional Recent Military Participation in PIs' Labs

- CDT Gonzalo Cacho (USMA)
- CPT Dan Konopa, (now USMA faculty)
- MIDN Emani Alston (USNA)
- Zach Juliot (Purdue Navy ROTC)
- Julie Martin (Purdue Navy ROTC)
- Nathaniel Roe (Purdue Navy ROTC)
- Elon Keating (Purdue Navy ROTC)
- John Healy (Purdue Navy ROTC)
- Alex Gordon (Purdue Navy ROTC)
- Andrey Moskalenko (Purdue, US Army Reserves)

#### **Purdue's interest and participation**

- Strategic partnership with NSWC Crane (IP management; Battery Innovation Center)
- Military Family Institute; Military Research Initiative; Homeland Security Institute; Institute for Global Security and Defense Innovation; Entrepreneurship Bootcamp for Veterans with Disabilities





- Energy
- Power electronics and power systems
- Propulsion
- Air-sea battle management
- Cyber security/ information assurance
- Graduate and undergraduate education and technology transition expertise

Navy-relevant signature strengths at Purdue

# **Discovery** Park Energy Center

Over 200 faculty engaged in interdisciplinary energy science and engineering

- Research strengths in transportation (biofuels, aviation engine testing, electric vehicles, ground vehicle power, improved oil recovery, transportation systems)
- Power generation and transmission (solar, wind, nuclear, smart grid, energy efficiency, state utility forecasting)



Discovery Park is Purdue's hub for interdisciplinary and translational research, conceived as a place where scholars from all disciplines could work together to define whole new areas of research and solve grand challenges.

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